

18 March 2016

# **Danske Daily**

## Market Movers

- In the US, preliminary consumer confidence figures from the University of Michigan are due to be released.
- In the euro area, data for euro area labour costs for Q4 15 is due to be released. This will be interesting, as the ECB is worried about the low wage growth, which is contributing to inflation being suppressed. Note in this regard that the labour costs data due to be released next week is from Eurostat, while the ECB is using its own official data as a measure for wage growth. In addition, ratings news from the Eurozone is due out as S&P has Finland, Portugal and Austria up for review.
- Norwegian unemployment data is due out. See Scandi markets, page 2.

## Selected Market News

Yesterday was day one after the surprisingly dovish Fed meeting on Wednesday night. However, the awaited risk rally in global equity markets did not materialise from the opening in the European session, though sentiment improved over the session as especially commodity stocks recovered. Market participants were among other things concerned about the strengthening of the euro in the aftermath of the Fed and the impact of negative rates for a prolonged period of time on the European banking sector, not least whether a stronger euro would endanger a possible economic recovery.

Yesterday, we got some strong US numbers. The Philly Fed manufacturing survey rebounded to 12.4 from -2.8. Also, the details were strong with new orders jumping to 15.7 from -5.3. In ISM-adjusted terms, Philly suggested an ISM of 54.5. Remember that Empire also showed a significant rebound in March. Overall, it suggest that the US manufacturing cycle has turned. See a graphic illustration *here*. US initial jobless claims came in at 265,000 versus 258,000 the previous week. Thus, the labour market indicator continues to hover around the level before the January spike. Hence, the labour market seems to have been alright in early March.

The better US data coupled with the dovish Fed stance was a positive cocktail for US stocks indices, which all ended the day in positive territory. Especially those stocks benefiting from a weaker USD and higher commodity prices (Brent at USD41.5 a barrel) had a good run. Dow Jones is now marginally up YTD and S&P 500 is down only marginally. Nasdaq is still down 4.6% YTD.

The rally in the global fixed income market continued yesterday and overnight. Japan might be an indication of how much yields could potentially drop also in Europe. The 10Y JGB is again below the negative deposit rate at -0.10% and has been trading as low as -0.135%. The 30Y JGB is once again below 0.50% - down 17bp overnight. The move came after a new overnight drop in USD/JPY to 111.38. It is the strongest yen against the US dollar since 2014 when the Bank of Japan (BoJ) introduced a significant easing package among other things to weaken the yen. The yen move has strengthened calls for further BoJ easing or intervention in the FX market. If anyone thought that the global currency war was over after the ECB meeting last week they might have been far too optimistic.

| Market overvie   | ew   |  |                  |  |
|--|--|--|------------------|--|
|  |  | 07:30  | 1 day +/-,%      |  |
| S&P500 (close)<br>S&P500 fut (chng from clo<br>Nikkei<br>Hang Seng | ose)   | 2040.6<br>2030.4<br>16727.3<br>20630.2             | ↑<br>↑<br>↓      | 0.66<br>0.00<br>-1.23<br>0.62                              |
|  | 17:00  | 07:30  |                  | +/-, bp  |
| US 2y gov<br>US 10y gov  | 0.86<br>1.88                                       | 0.84<br>1.88                                       | <b>4</b>         | -2.0<br>-0.7   |
| iTraxx Europe (IG)<br>iTraxx Xover (Non IG)                        | 72<br>311  | 72<br>314  | <b>↓</b>         | -0.1<br>2.6  |
| EUR/USD<br>USD/JPY<br>EUR/CHF<br>EUR/GBP<br>EUR/SEK<br>EUR/NOK     | 1.132<br>111.260<br>1.10<br>0.781<br>9.265<br>9.44 | 1.131<br>111.390<br>1.09<br>0.782<br>9.259<br>9.41 | ↓<br>↑<br>↓<br>↓ | +/-, %<br>-0.09<br>0.12<br>-0.16<br>0.08<br>-0.06<br>-0.28 |
| Oil Brent, USD Gold, USD   | 41.4<br>1264.7                                     | 41.6<br>1264.1                                     | <b>↑</b>         | 0.41<br>-0.05  |

Note:

\* The iTraxx Europe Index shows the spread development for the most liquid investment grade CDS contracts in the euro credit market.

\*\*The iTraxx Europe Crossover show the spread development of the most liquid non-investment grade CDS contracts in the euro credit market.

\*\*\*The Markit CDX North America Investment Grade Index shows the spread development for the most liquid investment grade CDS contracts in the US credit market

Source: Bloomberg

## Selected readings from Danske Bank

Norges Bank review

Follow us on Twitter:



@Danske\_Research

Chief Analyst
Arne Lohmann Rasmussen
+45 45 12 85 32
arr@danskebank.dk



## Scandi Markets

In Norway, unemployment data from the NAV for March is due out. We expect an unchanged jobless rate of 3.3% and the number of unemployed to increase by 1,000. The rise is due largely to the February figures being abnormally low due to the winter break across much of the country, and to a slight upward correction in March. Either way, the figures should show that unemployment is climbing much less quickly than it was six to nine months ago. We doubt the numbers will get the regular amount of attention as the market will be evaluating the Norges Bank news from yesterday. See our review *here*.



We get the feeling that central banks of the world's major economies have recently converged in sending a common message that it is appropriate to keep their respective policy rates 'lower for longer'. Hence, we reiterate our call from yesterday that the outlook for global FI income is very positive at the moment. In the Eurozone, plenty of redemptions in April should support sentiment further.

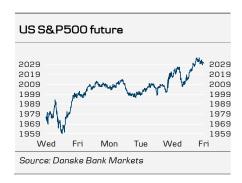
The positive sentiment was very visible in Japan overnight with 10Y yields dropping to a record low of -0.13% and with a new drop in 30Y yields of 17bp to below 0.50%. It bodes well for a positive opening for bunds this morning.

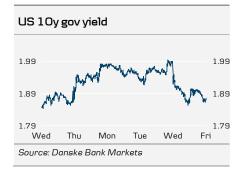
There are no EGB auctions today – instead focus will turn to rating news. S&P has Finland, Portugal and Austria up for review today. It has both Portugal and Austria on stable outlook, so we should not expect more than a change in the outlook, but Portugal is likely to be set on negative outlook given the recent events regarding the budget outlook for 2016. Finland is on negative outlook, and with last week's downgrade from Fitch, there is a significant risk of a downgrade to AA. This would bring Finland closer to EU peers such as France and Belgium.

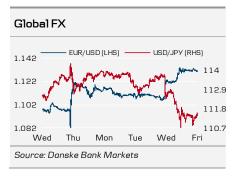
Furthermore, there will be focus on S&P's review of Catalonia, which was delayed from 4 March by two weeks. Hence, we should see an announcement today. Earlier this week, the media reported that Catalonia would be downgraded from BB- to 'selective default', apparently as 'Madrid' would not release aid money. We do not believe this media story, which is probably part of the political wrangling in Spain between Catalonia and Madrid. But if turns out to be correct, SPGBs would underperform.

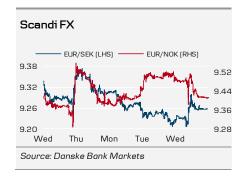
## **FX Markets**

Yesterday saw more USD weakness across the board and EUR/USD broke above 1.13 following the dovish stance communicated by the FOMC on Wednesday. While we still expect the Fed to hike interest rates in September, this is close to market pricing and we think the case for USD upside from Fed repricing in the near term looks increasingly weak. At the same time, the ECB appears to have left the currency war and we continue to see a strong case for EUR/USD range-trading in the coming months. With less support to USD from relative rates, the fair range has probably shifted higher. Our short-term financial models signal that EUR/USD is currently overbought, implying a short-term fair value at 1.0940. Speculators have become markedly less short EUR/USD, according to IMM positioning data, and thus positioning implies that risks are probably fairly symmetrical. Longer term, we still expect that fundamental factors and not least valuation to drag EUR/USD higher.









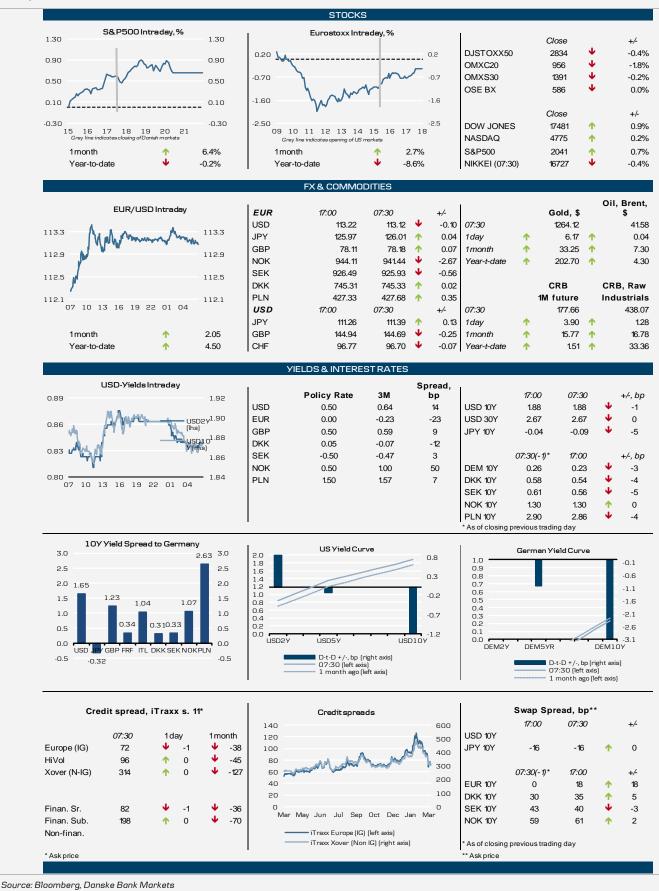


In the Scandi FX market, we saw some very volatile price actions in EUR/NOK yesterday. Despite the more dovish-than-expected rate path indicated by Norges Bank at its rate setting meeting, the EUR/NOK spot initially fell on the announcement. The move was triggered by a comment on the lower bound in the released statement. Since then, the spot has bounced back up but was pushed lower again last night by an increase in the oil price and is now trading lower than before the announcement. We have changed our call on Norges Bank and now forecast another rate cut to 0.25% in June. See 'Norges Bank Review: A 25bp cut, a dovish bias and a June cut in store', 17 March 2016 for more details. In the short term, EUR/NOK continues to be closely tied to global risk appetite both directly (via the EUR's status as a preferred funding currency) and indirectly (via global growth expectations and oil prices). While the NOK is fundamentally undervalued, we maintain the view that we will have to wait until H2 before we see a more sustainable appreciation trend materialise. However, given the latest rebound in the oil price and as the Fed now seems to incorporate global growth concerns to a much larger extent, tail risks for a weaker NOK have been reduced significantly.

| riday, M     | arch 1     | 8, 2016  |           | Period      | Danske Bank | Consensus | Previous  |
|--------------|------------|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| -            | EUR        | S&P may publish Portugal's debt rating                 |           |             |             |           |           |
| -            | EUR        | S&P may publish Finland's debt rating                  |           |             |             |           |           |
| -            | EUR        | S&P may publish Austria's debt rating                  |           |             |             |           |           |
| -            | EUR        | EU summit in Brussels                                  |           |             |             |           |           |
| 2:30         | CNY        | Property prices  | y/y       |             |             |           |           |
| 10:00        | NOK        | Unemployment   | %         | Mar         | 3.3%        | 3.3%      | 3.3%      |
| 11:00        | EUR        | Labour costs   | q/q       | 4th quarter |             |           | 1.1%      |
| 11:30        | RUB        | Central Bank of Russia rate decision                   | %         |             | 11.0%       | 11.0%     | 11.0%     |
| 13:30        | CAD        | CPI  | m/m y/y   | Feb         |             | 1.4%      | 0.2% 2.0% |
| 13:30        | CAD        | Retail sales   | m/m       | Jan         |             | 0.8%      | -2.2%     |
| 14:00        | USD        | Fed's Dudley (voter, dovish) speaks                    |           |             |             |           |           |
| 15:00        | USD        | University of Michigan Confidence, preliminary         | Index     | Mar         |             | 92.2      | 91.7      |
| 16:00        | USD        | Fed's Rosengren (voter, dovish) speaks                 |           |             |             |           |           |
| 19:00        | USD        | Fed's Bullard (voter, hawkish) speaks                  |           |             |             |           |           |
| he editors o | do not gua | rantee the accurateness of figures, hours or dates sta | ted above |             |             |           |           |



## Today's market data: 18 March 2016



4 | 18 March 2016



### Disclosure

This research report has been prepared by Danske Bank Markets, a division of Danske Bank A/S ('Danske Bank').

#### Analyst certification

Each research analyst responsible for the content of this research report certifies that the views expressed in the research report accurately reflect the research analyst's personal view about the financial instruments and issuers covered by the research report. Each responsible research analyst further certifies that no part of the compensation of the research analyst was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations expressed in the research report.

#### Regulation

Danske Bank is authorised and subject to regulation by the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority and is subject to the rules and regulation of the relevant regulators in all other jurisdictions where it conducts business. Danske Bank is subject to limited regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority (UK). Details on the extent of the regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority are available from Danske Bank on request..

The research reports of Danske Bank are prepared in accordance with the Danish Society of Financial Analysts' rules of ethics and the recommendations of the Danish Securities Dealers Association.

#### Conflicts of interest

Danske Bank has established procedures to prevent conflicts of interest and to ensure the provision of high-quality research based on research objectivity and independence. These procedures are documented in Danske Bank's research policies. Employees within Danske Bank's Research Departments have been instructed that any request that might impair the objectivity and independence of research shall be referred to Research Management and the Compliance Department. Danske Bank's Research Departments are organised independently from and do not report to other business areas within Danske Bank.

Research analysts are remunerated in part based on the overall profitability of Danske Bank, which includes investment banking revenues, but do not receive bonuses or other remuneration linked to specific corporate finance or debt capital transactions.

## Financial models and/or methodology used in this research report

Calculations and presentations in this research report are based on standard econometric tools and methodology as well as publicly available statistics for each individual security, issuer and/or country. Documentation can be obtained from the authors upon request.

### Risk warning

Major risks connected with recommendations or opinions in this research report, including as sensitivity analysis of relevant assumptions, are stated throughout the text.

## Expected updates

Danske Daily is updated on a daily basis.

## First date of publication

Please see the front page of this research report for the first date of publication. Price-related data is calculated using the closing price from the day before publication.



## General disclaimer

This research has been prepared by Danske Bank Markets (a division of Danske Bank A/S). It is provided for informational purposes only. It does not constitute or form part of, and shall under no circumstances be considered as, an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell any relevant financial instruments (i.e. financial instruments mentioned herein or other financial instruments of any issuer mentioned herein and/or options, warrants, rights or other interests with respect to any such financial instruments) ('Relevant Financial Instruments').

The research report has been prepared independently and solely on the basis of publicly available information that Danske Bank considers to be reliable. While reasonable care has been taken to ensure that its contents are not untrue or misleading, no representation is made as to its accuracy or completeness and Danske Bank, its affiliates and subsidiaries accept no liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss, including without limitation any loss of profits, arising from reliance on this research report.

The opinions expressed herein are the opinions of the research analysts responsible for the research report and reflect their judgement as of the date hereof. These opinions are subject to change, and Danske Bank does not undertake to notify any recipient of this research report of any such change nor of any other changes related to the information provided in this research report.

This research report is not intended for, and may not be redistributed to, retail customers in the United Kingdom or the United States.

This research report is protected by copyright and is intended solely for the designated addressee. It may not be reproduced or distributed, in whole or in part, by any recipient for any purpose without Danske Bank's prior written consent.

## Disclaimer related to distribution in the United States

This research report was created by Danske Bank A/S and is distributed in the United States by Danske Markets Inc., a U.S. registered broker-dealer and subsidiary of Danske Bank A/S, pursuant to SEC Rule 15a-6 and related interpretations issued by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The research report is intended for distribution in the United States solely to "U.S. institutional investors" as defined in SEC Rule 15a-6. Danske Markets Inc. accepts responsibility for this research report in connection with distribution in the United States solely to "U.S. institutional investors".

Danske Bank is not subject to U.S. rules with regard to the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. In addition, the research analysts of Danske Bank who have prepared this research report are not registered or qualified as research analysts with the NYSE or FINRA, but satisfy the applicable requirements of a non-U.S. jurisdiction.

Any U.S. investor recipient of this research report who wishes to purchase or sell any Relevant Financial Instrument may do so only by contacting Danske Markets Inc. directly and should be aware that investing in non-U.S. financial instruments may entail certain risks. Financial instruments of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and may not be subject to the reporting and auditing standards of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.